



UNIVERSITAT
POLITÈCNICA
DE VALÈNCIA

International ICT Week
July 8-12, 2024

Mobile Apps for Android

with MIT App Inventor 2

**Fast visual development with
media, GPS and databases**

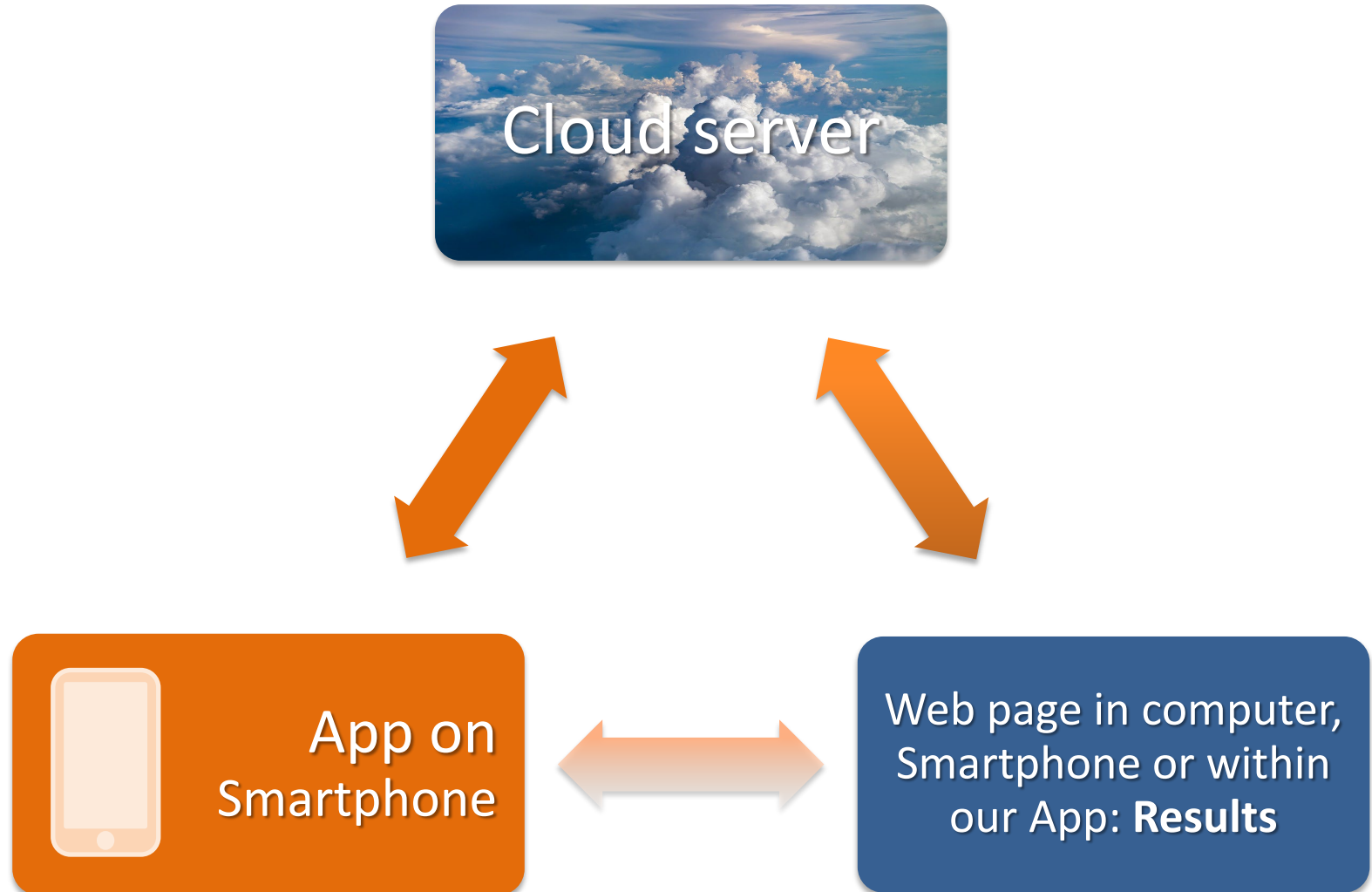
Session 4

- Working with servers: Webservices
- Technology to interact with the server
- Collection of basics scripts:
 - Collecting and storing information
 - Showing information on the web
 - Google Maps API

Webservices support

- Our app will stop being offline to be connected to the world
- We will rely on a server. It is usually done with a professional hosting service, but for this course we have our own server at the school: ictw.agr.upv.es
- It will be our personal "cloud"

Scheme App & Server



Available services on the server

at **ictw.agr.upv.es** you will find:

- **HTTP / HTTPS** server with **PHP** support for scripts (basically for sending / receiving data to "our cloud", as well as to represent the data captured on the web with any browser)
- **FTP** service for sending / receiving file scripts and files sent by the apps (we will use **FileZilla**)
- **SSH** service to connect by remote terminal (optional), we can use **PuTTY**
- **MySQL** database server, to store / retrieve data sent by our apps (to manage these databases we will use the **PHPMyAdmin** client installed on the same website)

Scripts

- In <http://ictw.agr.upv.es/resources/> you have a list of PHP scripts ready to be used (download them, modify them, and upload them to your personalized zone)
- There are also some sample projects (.aia files) for each test (sending files, sending data, etc.)

Steps: test the database and web to show data

1) Create a table in the DB with 5 fields and manually insert a test record (the script “**table iro-gis.sql**” will do it for you (import the file in phpMyAdmin)



The screenshot shows the phpMyAdmin interface. On the left, the database structure is visible with 'team0' selected and 'Users' highlighted. The main panel shows the 'Table structure' view for the 'Users' table. The table has 5 columns: ID (int, AUTO_INCREMENT), FirstName (varchar(100)), LastName (varchar(100)), DateOfBirth (date), and Email (varchar(250)).

#	Name	Type	Collation	Attributes	Null	Default	Comments	Extra	Action
1	ID	int			No	None		AUTO_INCREMENT	Change Drop More
2	FirstName	varchar(100)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More
3	LastName	varchar(100)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More
4	DateOfBirth	date			No	None			Change Drop More
5	Email	varchar(250)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More

2) Review and modify the following scripts using your default web directory (/home/teamX/public_html). Use the FileZilla client to upload then. You will find these files in our web section called “Main ICTW course repository”, inside the file “Connecting to the database.zip”:



- login.php (put here your team number and password): Basic info to connect with the DB
- connection.php (nothing to change)
- PDO_read_DB.php: This is a simple script to read from the DB using the PDO method.

3) Show a map with a marker. Example: “GoogleMaps_basic.php” (Google Maps API)



Steps: saving data in DB from our app

4) Show a map with all saved markers in DB (Google Maps API):

- Create a table iro-gis in your DB using the SQL script “table iro-gis.sql”

 [table iro-gis.sql](#)

- Once you have this table, show all the GPS points on the map, using “map_extract_info.php”

 [map_extract_info.zip](#)

5) Create file reception script

- Only to receive files from our app

 [postfile_php](#)

- To receive files + data to be inserted in DB

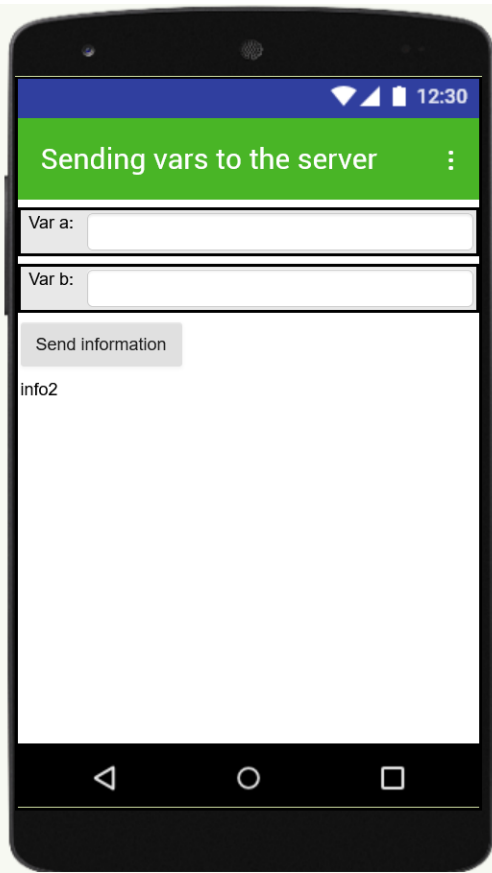
 [postfile_insert_php](#)

6) Create an app that sends files + data using the previous script

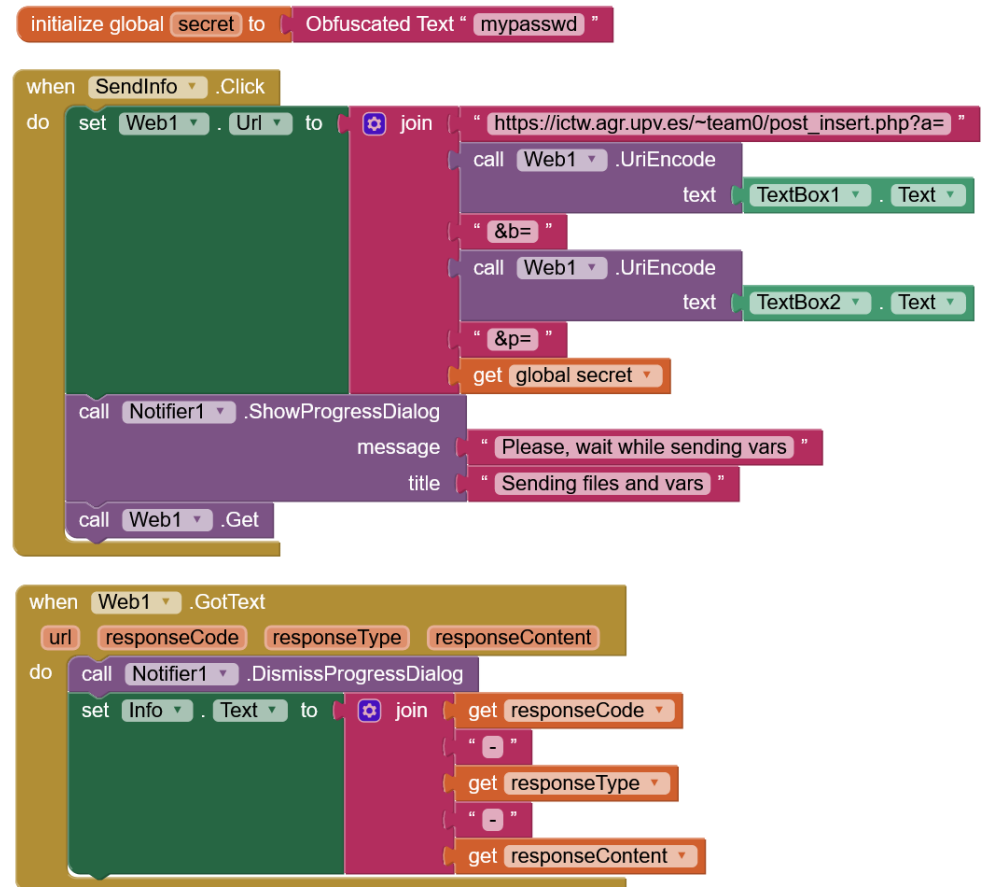
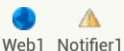
 [SendingVarsAndFile.aia](#)

SendingVars.aia

- In the server side we'll use the script "**post_insert.php**" that is going to insert the contents of the vars "a" and "b" into the database.

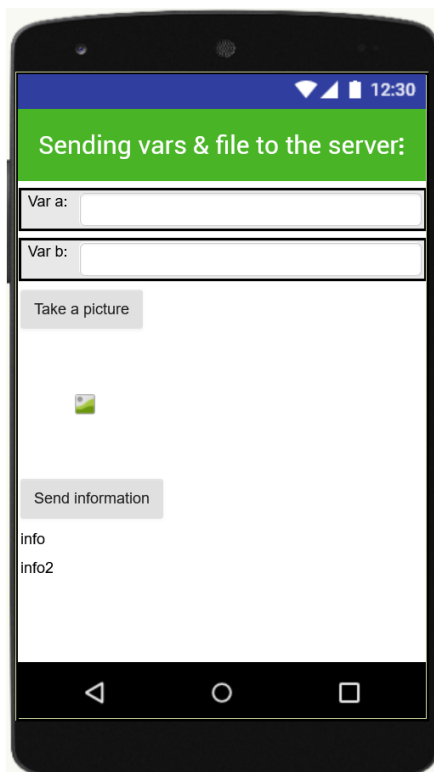


Non-visible components

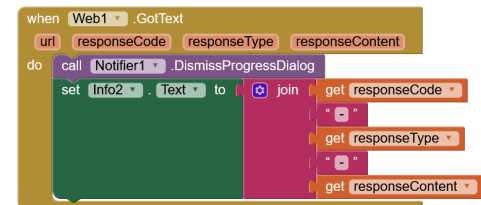
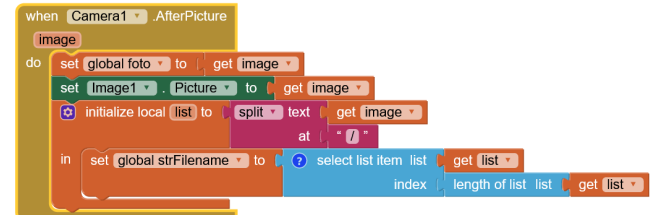
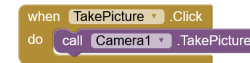
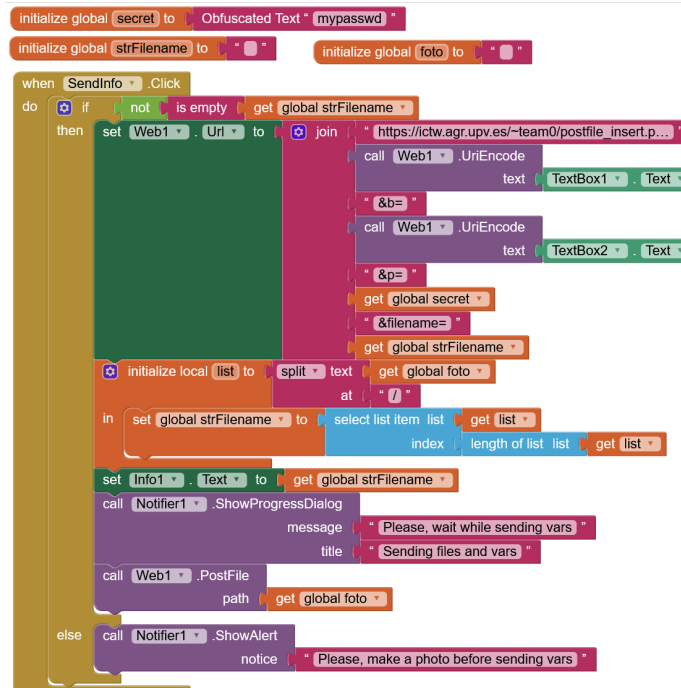


SendingVarsAndFile.aia

- This is a bit more complicated, because in the server side we'll use the script **"postfile_insert.php"** that is going to store the received file while inserting the contents of the vars "a" and "b" into the database.



Non-visible components



FINAL PROJECT

- Although you can choose your own project, an App that facilitates the task of collecting data in the field is proposed, replacing the following manual form with a form on the screen that then sends the data to the web, and finally the data is represented on the map or in table..
- It should store the header on one screen, and the lines on another, with large buttons that facilitate the count (qualitative, not numeric, scale 0-3)
- Each line is a sampling point from which we will take the GPS coordinates
- It can take some optional photo of the terrain (header)

GUÍA PARA EL MUESTREO DE PULGONES

Tabla 1. Estadillo de muestreo para pulgones.

Nombre:						Fecha: 28/03/2018	
Localidad: ALCÀSSER		Parcela: 16				Subparcela:	
Cultivo: COL RIZADA		Fase:				Órgano de muestreo:	
Nº	Pulgón (0-3)	Enemigos naturales (0-3)					Otras plagas (0-3)
		Parasitismo	Crisopas	Coccinélidos	Sírfidos	Cecidómidos	
1	1	2	0	0	0	2	
2	1	1	0	0	0	1	
3	2	3	0	0	0	2	
4	1	1	0	0	0	2	
5	3	3	0	0	0	2	
6	2	2	0	0	0	1	
7	1	1	0	0	0	2	
8	1	3	0	0	0	2	
9	2	1	0	0	0	1	
10	2	2	0	0	0	2	
11	1	1	0	0	0	1	
12	3	1	0	0	0	1	
13	1	2	0	0	0	2	
14	1	3	0	0	0	1	
15	2	1	0	0	0	2	
16	1	2	0	0	0	2	
17	2	2	0	0	0	2	
18	2	1	0	0	0	2	
19	1	3	0	0	0	1	
20	3	1	0	0	0	2	

Credits:

- **Web MIT App Inventor [Attribution-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported (CC BY-SA 3.0)]**